Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Afghanistan	Supreme Court of Afghanistan Institutional continuity and public website access have been uncertain since 2021.	https://supremecourt.gov.af/	Official website loaded
Albania	High Court of Albania Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Albania — https://www.gjk.gov.al/	https://www.gjykataelarte.gov.al/	Official website loaded
Algeria	Supreme Court of Algeria Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Algeria — https://cour-constitutionnelle.dz/	https://www.coursupreme.dz/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Andorra	High Court of Justice of Andorra (Tribunal Superior de Justícia)	https://www.justicia.ad/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Angola	Supreme Court of Angola Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Angola	https://www.tribunalsupremo.ao/	Official website loaded
Antigua and Barbuda	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared superior court of the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States. A further appeal may lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council or another regional court; accession status should be confirmed.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Argentina	Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation (Argentina)	https://www.csjn.gov.ar/	Official website loaded
Armenia	Court of Cassation of Armenia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Armenia — https://www.concourt.am/	https://www.court.am/	Official website loaded
Australia	High Court of Australia	https://www.hcourt.gov.au/	Failed to load (timeout)
Austria	Supreme Court of Austria (Oberster Gerichtshof) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Austria (Verfassungsgerichtshof) — https://www.vfgh.gv.at/ Administrative jurisdiction is headed by the Supreme Administrative Court (Verwaltungsgerichtshof).	https://www.ogh.gv.at/	Official website loaded
Azerbaijan	Supreme Court of Azerbaijan Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Azerbaijan — https://constcourt.gov.az/	https://supremecourt.gov.az/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
The Bahamas	Court of Appeal of the Bahamas (with the Supreme Court of the Bahamas as the superior court of record) Final appeals may lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council; confirm current arrangements.	https://www.bahamasjudiciary.com/	Official website loaded
Bahrain	Court of Cassation of Bahrain The judiciary is presented through official Bahrain government portals; a dedicated court-of-cassation homepage may not be separately published.	https://www.bahrain.bh/wps/portal/legislation	Official website loaded
Bangladesh	Supreme Court of Bangladesh	https://www.supremecourt.gov.bd/	Official website loaded
Barbados	Supreme Court of Barbados Barbados is a member of the Caribbean Court of Justice, which hears some final appeals.	https://www.barbadoslawcourts.gov.bb	Official website loaded
Belarus	Supreme Court of Belarus Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Belarus — http://kc.gov.by/en/main.aspx	http://www.supcourt.by/	Failed to load (HTTP 500)
Belgium	Court of Cassation of Belgium Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Belgium — https://www.const-court.be/ The Council of State is the supreme administrative court.	https://www.cass.be/	Official website loaded
Belize	Supreme Court of Belize / Court of Appeal of Belize Final appeals may lie to the Caribbean Court of Justice; confirm current arrangements.	https://www.belizejudiciary.org/	Official website loaded
Benin	Supreme Court of Benin Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Benin — http://www.cour-constitutionnelle-benin.org/	https://www.coursupreme.bj/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Bhutan	Supreme Court of Bhutan	https://www.judiciary.gov.bt/	Official website loaded
Bolivia	Supreme Court of Justice of Bolivia Constitutional court: Plurinational Constitutional Tribunal — https://tcpbolivia.bo/	https://tsj.bo/	Official website loaded
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina — https://www.ustavnisud.ba/ The entities also have their own supreme courts.	https://www.sudbih.gov.ba/	Official website loaded

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Botswana	Court of Appeal of Botswana A dedicated Court of Appeal homepage was not separately confirmed; the judiciary is presented through government portals.	https://www.gov.bw/ministries/judiciary	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Brazil	Supreme Federal Court (Supremo Tribunal Federal) The Superior Court of Justice (STJ, https://www.stj.jus.br/) is the court of last resort for non-constitutional federal questions.	https://www.stf.jus.br/	Failed to load (HTTP 500)
Brunei Darussalam	Supreme Court of Brunei Darussalam	https://www.judiciary.gov.bn/	Official website loaded
Bulgaria	Supreme Court of Cassation of Bulgaria Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Bulgaria — https://www.constcourt.bg/ The Supreme Administrative Court is the apex administrative court.	https://www.vks.bg/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Burkina Faso	Court of Cassation of Burkina Faso Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Burkina Faso	—	No official website identified
Burundi	Supreme Court of Burundi Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Burundi	—	No official website identified
Cabo Verde	Supreme Court of Justice of Cabo Verde Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Cabo Verde	—	No official website identified
Cambodia	Supreme Court of Cambodia The official portal for the Supreme Court should be confirmed; the Extraordinary Chambers have a separate site.	https://www.sccc.gov.kh/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Cameroon	Supreme Court of Cameroon	https://www.coursupreme.cm/	Site responded, but TLS certificate or protocol failed strict verification
Canada	Supreme Court of Canada	https://www.scc-csc.ca/	Official website loaded
Central African Republic	Court of Cassation of the Central African Republic Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Central African Republic	—	No official website identified

Source: official court websites and the United Nations.

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Chad	Supreme Court of Chad Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Chad — https://conseilconstitutionnel.td/	—	No official website identified
Chile	Supreme Court of Chile Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Chile — https://www.tribunalconstitucional.cl/	https://www.pjud.cl/	Site responded, but TLS certificate or protocol failed strict verification
China	Supreme People's Court of the People's Republic of China	https://www.court.gov.cn/	Official website loaded
Colombia	Supreme Court of Justice of Colombia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Colombia — https://www.corteconstitucional.gov.co/ The Council of State is the supreme administrative court.	https://www.cortesuprema.gov.co/	Official website loaded
Comoros	Supreme Court of the Comoros	—	No official website identified
Congo (Republic of the)	Supreme Court of the Republic of the Congo Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Republic of the Congo	—	No official website identified
Costa Rica	Supreme Court of Justice of Costa Rica	http://www.poder-judicial.go.cr	Failed to load (HTTP 500)
Côte d'Ivoire	Court of Cassation of Côte d'Ivoire Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Côte d'Ivoire — http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.ci/	https://www.courdecassation.ci/	Official website loaded
Croatia	Supreme Court of the Republic of Croatia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Republic of Croatia — https://www.usud.hr/	https://www.vsrh.hr/	Official website loaded
Cuba	People's Supreme Court of Cuba	https://www.tsp.gob.cu/	Official website loaded
Cyprus	Supreme Court of Cyprus	https://www.supremecourt.gov.cy/	Failed to load (timeout)
Czechia	Supreme Court of the Czech Republic Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic — https://www.usoud.cz/ The Supreme Administrative Court is the apex administrative court.	https://www.nsoud.cz/	Official website loaded
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Central Court of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea No official public website was identified.	—	No official website identified

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Court of Cassation of the Democratic Republic of the Congo Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Democratic Republic of the Congo — https://cour-constitutionnelle.cd/	—	No official website identified
Denmark	Supreme Court of Denmark (Højesteret)	https://domstol.dk/hoejesteret/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Djibouti	Supreme Court of Djibouti Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Djibouti	—	No official website identified
Dominica	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared OECS superior court. Confirm any further right of appeal.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Dominican Republic	Supreme Court of Justice of the Dominican Republic	https://www.poderjudicial.gob.do/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Ecuador	National Court of Justice of Ecuador Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Ecuador — https://www.corteconstitucional.gob.ec/	https://www.funcionjudicial.gob.ec/	Official website loaded
Egypt	Court of Cassation of Egypt Constitutional court: Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt — https://www.sccourt.gov.eg/	https://www.cc.gov.eg/	Official website loaded
El Salvador	Supreme Court of Justice of El Salvador	https://www.csj.gob.sv/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Equatorial Guinea	Supreme Court of Justice of Equatorial Guinea	—	No official website identified
Eritrea	High Court of Eritrea No generally recognised official public website was identified.	—	No official website identified
Estonia	Supreme Court of Estonia (Riigikohus)	https://www.riigikohus.ee/	Official website loaded
Eswatini	Supreme Court of Eswatini	https://judiciary.org.sz/	Official website loaded
Ethiopia	Federal Supreme Court of Ethiopia	https://www.fsc.gov.et/	Failed to load (HTTP 503)
Fiji	Supreme Court of Fiji	https://www.judiciary.gov.fj/	Official website loaded
Finland	Supreme Court of Finland (Korkein oikeus) The Supreme Administrative Court (Korkein hallinto-oikeus, https://www.kho.fi/) is the apex administrative court.	https://www.korkeinoikeus.fi/	Official website loaded

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
France	Court of Cassation of France (Cour de cassation) Constitutional court: Constitutional Council (Conseil constitutionnel) — https://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/ The Conseil d'État (https://www.conseil-etat.fr/) is the supreme administrative court.	https://www.courdecassation.fr/	Official website loaded
Gabon	Court of Cassation of Gabon Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Gabon — http://www.cour-constitutionnelle.ga/	—	No official website identified
The Gambia	Supreme Court of the Gambia	https://www.judiciary.gov.gm/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Georgia	Supreme Court of Georgia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Georgia — https://constcourt.ge/	https://www.supremecourt.ge/	Official website loaded
Germany	Federal Court of Justice (Bundesgerichtshof) Constitutional court: Federal Constitutional Court (Bundesverfassungsgericht) — https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/ Specialised federal supreme courts include the Federal Administrative Court, Federal Labour Court, Federal Social Court and Federal Fiscal Court.	https://www.bundesgerichtshof.de/	Official website loaded
Ghana	Supreme Court of Ghana	https://www.judicial.gov.gh/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Greece	Court of Cassation of Greece (Areios Pagos) The Council of State (https://www.adjustice.gr/) is the supreme administrative court. The Court of Audit and the Supreme Special Court also form part of the highest judicial structure.	https://www.areiospagos.gr/	Official website loaded
Grenada	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared OECS superior court. Confirm any further right of appeal.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Guatemala	Supreme Court of Justice of Guatemala Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Guatemala — https://www.oj.gob.gt/	https://www.oj.gob.gt/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Guinea	Supreme Court of Guinea Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Guinea	—	No official website identified
Guinea-Bissau	Supreme Court of Justice of Guinea-Bissau	—	No official website identified
Guyana	Court of Appeal of Guyana Guyana is a member of the Caribbean Court of Justice (https://www.ccj.org/), which is the final appellate court in many matters. A dedicated official Court of Appeal website should be confirmed; the URL listed is a candidate only and may be dropped if verification fails.	—	No official website identified
Haiti	Court of Cassation of Haiti	https://www.courdecassation.ht/	Official website loaded
Holy See	Supreme Tribunal of the Apostolic Signatura The Apostolic Signatura is the highest tribunal of the Holy See. Other tribunals include the Apostolic Penitentiary and the Roman Rota.	https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/tribunals/index.htm	Official website loaded
Honduras	Supreme Court of Justice of Honduras	https://www.poderjudicial.gob.hn/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Hungary	Curia of Hungary (Kúria) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Hungary — https://www.alkotmanybirosag.hu/	https://kuria-birosag.hu/	Official website loaded
Iceland	Supreme Court of Iceland (Hæstiréttur)	https://www.haestirettur.is/	Official website loaded
India	Supreme Court of India	https://www.sci.gov.in/	Official website loaded
Indonesia	Supreme Court of Indonesia (Mahkamah Agung) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Indonesia (Mahkamah Konstitusi) — https://www.mkri.id/	https://www.mahkamahagung.go.id/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Supreme Court of Iran The judiciary also publishes information via https://www.adliran.ir/. Confirm the current official apex-court portal.	https://www.divan-edalat.ir/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Iraq	Federal Supreme Court of Iraq The Court of Cassation is the ordinary court of last resort; the Federal Supreme Court has constitutional jurisdiction.	https://iraqfsc.iq/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Ireland	Supreme Court of Ireland	https://www.supremecourt.ie/	Official website loaded

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Israel	Supreme Court of Israel	https://supreme.court.gov.il/	Official website loaded
Italy	Supreme Court of Cassation of Italy (Corte Suprema di Cassazione) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Italy (Corte Costituzionale) — https://www.cortecostituzionale.it/ The Council of State is the supreme administrative court.	https://www.cortedicassazione.it/	Official website loaded
Jamaica	Court of Appeal of Jamaica Confirm whether final appeals still lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council or to the Caribbean Court of Justice.	https://www.courtofappeal.gov.jm/	Official website loaded
Japan	Supreme Court of Japan	https://www.courts.go.jp/	Official website loaded
Jordan	Court of Cassation of Jordan Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Jordan — https://www.cco.gov.jo/	https://www.jc.jo/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Kazakhstan	Supreme Court of Kazakhstan	https://sud.gov.kz/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Kenya	Supreme Court of Kenya	https://www.judiciary.go.ke/	Official website loaded
Kiribati	Court of Appeal of Kiribati A further appeal may lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in some matters. No dedicated official court website was confidently identified.	—	No official website identified
Republic of Korea	Supreme Court of Korea Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Korea — https://english.ccourt.go.kr/	https://www.scourt.go.kr/supreme/supreme.jsp	Official website loaded
Kuwait	Court of Cassation of Kuwait	https://www.moj.gov.kw/	Official website loaded
Kyrgyzstan	Supreme Court of the Kyrgyz Republic Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Kyrgyz Republic	https://www.sot.kg/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	People's Supreme Court of the Lao People's Democratic Republic	https://www.peoplecourt.gov.la/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Latvia	Supreme Court of Latvia (Augstākā tiesa) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Latvia — https://www.satv.tiesa.gov.lv/	https://www.at.gov.lv/	Official website loaded
Lebanon	Court of Cassation of Lebanon	http://www.justice.gov.lb/	Failed to load (HTTP 500)
Lesotho	Court of Appeal of Lesotho	https://www.judiciary.org.ls/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Liberia	Supreme Court of Liberia	https://judiciary.gov.lr/	Official website loaded
Libya	Supreme Court of Libya	https://www.supremecourt.gov.ly/	Failed to load (HTTP 502)
Liechtenstein	Supreme Court of Liechtenstein (Oberster Gerichtshof) Constitutional court: State Court of Liechtenstein (Staatsgerichtshof)	https://www.gerichte.li/	Official website loaded
Lithuania	Supreme Court of Lithuania Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Lithuania — https://www.lrkt.lt/ The Supreme Administrative Court is the apex administrative court.	https://www.lat.lt/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Luxembourg	Court of Cassation of Luxembourg (Cour de cassation) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Luxembourg	https://justice.public.lu/	Official website loaded
Madagascar	Supreme Court of Madagascar Constitutional court: High Constitutional Court of Madagascar — http://www.hcc.gov.mg/	https://www.cour-supreme.mg/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Malawi	Supreme Court of Appeal of Malawi	https://www.judiciary.mw/	Official website loaded
Malaysia	Federal Court of Malaysia	https://www.kehakiman.gov.my/	Official website loaded
Maldives	Supreme Court of the Maldives	https://www.supremecourt.gov.mv/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Mali	Supreme Court of Mali Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Mali	—	No official website identified
Malta	Constitutional Court of Malta / Court of Appeal of Malta The Constitutional Court and the Court of Appeal sit at the apex of the Maltese system, administered through the Judiciary of Malta.	https://www.judiciary.mt/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Marshall Islands	Supreme Court of the Marshall Islands	https://www.rmicourts.org/	Official website loaded
Mauritania	Supreme Court of Mauritania Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Mauritania	—	No official website identified
Mauritius	Supreme Court of Mauritius A further appeal may lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in some matters.	https://supremecourt.govmu.org/	Official website loaded
Mexico	Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation (Mexico)	https://www.scjn.gob.mx/	Official website loaded
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Supreme Court of the Federated States of Micronesia	https://www.fsmsupremecourt.org/	Official website loaded
Republic of Moldova	Supreme Court of Justice of Moldova Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Moldova — https://www.constcourt.md/	https://www.csj.md/	Official website loaded
Monaco	Supreme Court of Monaco (Tribunal Suprême) / Court of Revision	https://en.gouv.mc/Government-Institutions/Institutions/Justice	Failed to load (timeout)
Mongolia	Supreme Court of Mongolia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Mongolia (Tsets) — http://www.supremecourt.mn/	https://www.supremecourt.mn/	Official website loaded
Montenegro	Supreme Court of Montenegro Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Montenegro — https://www.ustavnisud.me/	https://sudovi.me/vrhs	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Morocco	Court of Cassation of Morocco Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Morocco — https://www.cour-constitutionnelle.ma/	https://www.courdecassation.ma/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Mozambique	Supreme Court of Mozambique Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Mozambique	https://www.ts.gov.mz/	Official website loaded
Myanmar	Supreme Court of the Union (Myanmar) Public access and institutional arrangements should be treated with caution.	https://www.unionsupremecourt.gov.mm/	Official website loaded
Namibia	Supreme Court of Namibia	https://www.judiciary.na/	Official website loaded
Nauru (Naoero)	Supreme Court of Nauru Appeals in some matters have historically gone to the High Court of Australia by agreement. No dedicated official court website was confidently identified.	—	No official website identified

Source: official court websites and the United Nations.

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Nepal	Supreme Court of Nepal	https://supremecourt.gov.np/	Official website loaded
Netherlands	Supreme Court of the Netherlands (Hoge Raad) The Netherlands has no separate constitutional court. The Council of State also has important judicial functions.	https://www.hogeraad.nl/	Official website loaded
New Zealand	Supreme Court of New Zealand	https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/	Official website loaded
Nicaragua	Supreme Court of Justice of Nicaragua	https://www.poderjudicial.gob.ni/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Niger	Court of Cassation of Niger Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Niger	—	No official website identified
Nigeria	Supreme Court of Nigeria	https://www.supremecourt.gov.ng/	Official website loaded
North Macedonia	Supreme Court of the Republic of North Macedonia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of North Macedonia — https://ustavensud.mk/	https://www.vsrm.mk/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Norway	Supreme Court of Norway (Høyesterett)	https://www.hoyesterett.no/	Official website loaded
Oman	Supreme Court of Oman	https://www.moj.gov.om/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Pakistan	Supreme Court of Pakistan	https://www.pakistanpressfoundation.org/	Official website loaded
Palau	Supreme Court of Palau	https://www.palausupremecourt.net/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
State of Palestine	High Court / High Constitutional Court of the State of Palestine Institutional arrangements and public portals should be confirmed.	https://www.courts.gov.ps/	Official website loaded
Panama	Supreme Court of Justice of Panama	https://www.organojudicial.gob.pa/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Papua New Guinea	Supreme Court of Papua New Guinea	https://www.pngjudiciary.gov.pg/	Official website loaded
Paraguay	Supreme Court of Justice of Paraguay	https://www.pj.gov.py/	Official website loaded
Peru	Supreme Court of Justice of Peru Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Peru — https://www.tc.gob.pe/	https://www.pj.gob.pe/	Official website loaded

Source: official court websites and the United Nations.

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Philippines	Supreme Court of the Philippines	https://sc.judiciary.gov.ph/	Site responded, but TLS certificate or protocol failed strict verification
Poland	Supreme Court of Poland (Sąd Najwyższy) Constitutional court: Constitutional Tribunal of Poland — https://trybunal.gov.pl/ The Supreme Administrative Court is the apex administrative court.	https://www.sn.pl/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Portugal	Supreme Court of Justice of Portugal (Supremo Tribunal de Justiça) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Portugal — https://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt/ The Supreme Administrative Court is the apex administrative court.	https://www.stj.pt/	Official website loaded
Qatar	Court of Cassation of Qatar	https://www.sjc.gov.qa/	Official website loaded
Romania	High Court of Cassation and Justice of Romania Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Romania — https://www.ccr.ro/	https://www.iccj.ro/	Failed to load (HTTP 503)
Russian Federation	Supreme Court of the Russian Federation Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation — https://www.ksrf.ru/	https://www.vsrf.ru/	Official website loaded
Rwanda	Supreme Court of Rwanda	https://www.judiciary.gov.rw/	Failed to load (timeout)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared OECS superior court. Confirm any further right of appeal.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Saint Lucia	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared OECS superior court. Confirm any further right of appeal.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared OECS superior court. Confirm any further right of appeal.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Samoa	Court of Appeal of Samoa / Supreme Court of Samoa A judiciary-specific official homepage should be confirmed.	—	No official website identified

Source: official court websites and the United Nations.

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
San Marino	Court of Appeal / Judicial institutions of San Marino San Marino does not publish a widely used standalone supreme-court site; judicial organisation should be confirmed.	https://www.consigliograndeegenerale.sm/	Official website loaded
Sao Tome and Principe	Supreme Court of Justice of Sao Tome and Principe Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Sao Tome and Principe	—	No official website identified
Saudi Arabia	Supreme Court of Saudi Arabia	https://www.moj.gov.sa/	Official website loaded
Senegal	Supreme Court of Senegal Constitutional court: Constitutional Council of Senegal	https://www.coursupreme.sn/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Serbia	Supreme Court of Serbia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Serbia — https://www.ustavni.sud.rs/	https://www.vk.sud.rs/	Official website loaded
Seychelles	Court of Appeal of Seychelles / Supreme Court of Seychelles	https://www.judiciary.sc/	Official website loaded
Sierra Leone	Supreme Court of Sierra Leone	https://www.judiciary.gov.sl/	Official website loaded
Singapore	Court of Appeal of Singapore (Supreme Court of Singapore)	https://www.judiciary.gov.sg/	Official website loaded
Slovakia	Supreme Court of the Slovak Republic Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic — https://www.ustavnysud.sk/	https://www.nsud.sk/	Failed to load (Remote end closed connection without response)
Slovenia	Supreme Court of the Republic of Slovenia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of the Republic of Slovenia — https://www.us-rs.si/	https://www.sodisce.si/vsrs/	Official website loaded
Solomon Islands	Court of Appeal of Solomon Islands No dedicated official Court of Appeal site was confidently identified; drop non-official candidates on verification failure. Some materials appear on PacLII.	—	No official website identified
Somalia	Supreme Court of Somalia No stable official public website was confidently identified.	—	No official website identified
South Africa	Constitutional Court of South Africa The Supreme Court of Appeal (https://www.supremecourtofappeal.org.za/) is the ordinary appellate court; the Constitutional Court is the apex court.	https://www.concourt.org.za/	Official website loaded

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
South Sudan	Supreme Court of South Sudan	https://www.judiciary.gov.ss/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Spain	Supreme Court of Spain (Tribunal Supremo) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Spain — https://www.tribunalconstitucional.es/	https://www.poderjudicial.es/	Official website loaded
Sri Lanka	Supreme Court of Sri Lanka	https://www.supremecourt.lk/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Sudan	Supreme Court of Sudan Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Sudan Public websites have been unstable; verify current official portals.	—	No official website identified
Suriname	High Court of Justice of Suriname (Hof van Justitie)	https://www.rechtspraak.sr/	Official website loaded
Sweden	Supreme Court of Sweden (Högsta domstolen) The Supreme Administrative Court (Högsta förvaltningsdomstolen) is the apex administrative court. Sweden has no separate constitutional court.	https://www.domstol.se/hogsta-domstolen/	Official website loaded
Switzerland	Federal Supreme Court of Switzerland (Bundesgericht / Tribunal fédéral)	https://www.bger.ch/	Site responded, but TLS certificate or protocol failed strict verification
Syrian Arab Republic	Court of Cassation of the Syrian Arab Republic Constitutional court: Supreme Constitutional Court of Syria No stable official public website was confidently identified.	—	No official website identified
Tajikistan	Supreme Court of Tajikistan Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Tajikistan	https://www.sud.tj/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
United Republic of Tanzania	Court of Appeal of Tanzania	https://www.judiciary.go.tz/	Official website loaded
Thailand	Supreme Court of Thailand Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Thailand — https://www.constitutionalcourt.or.th/ The Supreme Administrative Court is the apex administrative court.	https://www.supremecourt.or.th/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Timor-Leste	Court of Appeal of Timor-Leste (Court of Appeal / Supremo)	https://www.tribunais.tl/	Failed to load (timeout)

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
Togo	Supreme Court of Togo Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Togo	—	No official website identified
Tonga	Court of Appeal of Tonga A further appeal may lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in some matters.	http://www.tongacourts.gov.to/	Failed to load (HTTP 500)
Trinidad and Tobago	Court of Appeal of Trinidad and Tobago (Judiciary of Trinidad and Tobago) Confirm whether final appeals lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council or the Caribbean Court of Justice.	https://www.ttlawcourts.org/	Official website loaded
Tunisia	Court of Cassation of Tunisia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Tunisia — http://www.cassation.tn/ Implementation of the Constitutional Court has been incomplete; confirm current institutions.	https://www.justicetunisie.tn/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Türkiye	Court of Cassation of Türkiye (Yargıtay) Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Türkiye (Anayasa Mahkemesi) — https://www.anayasa.gov.tr/ The Council of State (Danıştay, https://www.danistay.gov.tr/) is the supreme administrative court.	https://www.yargitay.gov.tr/	Official website loaded
Turkmenistan	Supreme Court of Turkmenistan	https://www.supremecourt.gov.tm/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Tuvalu	Court of Appeal of Tuvalu A further appeal may lie to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council. No dedicated official court website was confidently identified.	—	No official website identified
Uganda	Supreme Court of Uganda	https://www.judiciary.go.ug/	Official website loaded
Ukraine	Supreme Court of Ukraine Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Ukraine — https://ccu.gov.ua/	http://supreme.court.gov.ua	Failed to load (HTTP 500)
United Arab Emirates	Federal Supreme Court of the United Arab Emirates	https://www.moj.gov.ae/	Official website loaded

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Country	Highest court	Official website	Status
United Kingdom	Supreme Court of the United Kingdom The High Court of Justiciary remains the final court of appeal in most Scottish criminal cases. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council (https://www.jcpc.uk/) hears certain overseas and ecclesiastical appeals.	https://www.supremecourt.uk/	Official website loaded
United States of America	Supreme Court of the United States	https://www.supremecourt.gov/	Official website loaded
Uruguay	Supreme Court of Justice of Uruguay	https://www.poderjudicial.gub.uy/	Official website loaded
Uzbekistan	Supreme Court of Uzbekistan Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Uzbekistan — https://www.constcourt.uz/	https://sud.uz/	Official website loaded
Vanuatu	Court of Appeal of Vanuatu / Supreme Court of Vanuatu	https://courts.gov.vu/	Official website loaded
Venezuela	Supreme Tribunal of Justice of Venezuela	https://www.tsj.gob.ve/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Viet Nam	Supreme People's Court of Viet Nam	https://www.toaan.gov.vn/	Failed to load (TLS / certificate error)
Yemen	Supreme Court of Yemen No stable official public website was confidently identified amid the conflict.	—	No official website identified
Zambia	Supreme Court of Zambia Constitutional court: Constitutional Court of Zambia The Constitutional Court is a separate apex court for constitutional matters.	https://www.judiciaryzambia.com/	Official website loaded
Zimbabwe	Constitutional Court of Zimbabwe The Supreme Court of Zimbabwe remains the final court of appeal in non-constitutional matters. Both sit under the Judicial Service Commission portal.	https://www.jsc.org.zw/	Site responded, but TLS certificate or protocol failed strict verification

International and regional courts

Institution	Official website	Status
International Court of Justice Principal judicial organ of the United Nations.	https://www.icj-cij.org/	Official website loaded

Source: official court websites and the United Nations.

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Institution	Official website	Status
International Criminal Court Rome Statute court, The Hague.	https://www.icc-cpi.int/	Official website loaded
Permanent Court of Arbitration Intergovernmental arbitration institution, The Hague.	https://pca-cpa.org/	Official website loaded
International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	https://www.itlos.org/	Official website loaded
International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals	https://www.irmct.org/	Official website loaded
European Court of Human Rights Council of Europe.	https://www.echr.coe.int/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Court of Justice of the European Union	https://curia.europa.eu/	Official website loaded
European Free Trade Association Court	https://eftacourt.int/	Official website loaded
Inter-American Court of Human Rights	https://www.corteidh.or.cr/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights	https://www.african-court.org/	Official website loaded
Caribbean Court of Justice	https://www.ccj.org/	Official website loaded
Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court Shared superior court for the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States.	https://www.eccourts.org/	Official website loaded
Judicial Committee of the Privy Council Final court of appeal for certain Commonwealth jurisdictions and UK overseas territories.	https://www.jcpc.uk/	Official website loaded
Court of Justice of the Andean Community	https://www.tribunalandino.org.ec/	Site responded, but TLS certificate or protocol failed strict verification
ECOWAS Court of Justice	https://www.courtecowas.org/	Official website loaded
East African Court of Justice	https://www.eacj.org/	Failed to load (timeout)

Legal information institutes

Institution	Official website	Status
WorldLII Free access to law network (may present a bot-protection challenge).	https://www.worldlii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
Cornell LII	https://www.law.cornell.edu/	Official website loaded

Highest courts by country

Data as on 01.11.2026

Institution	Official website	Status
BAILII	https://www.bailii.org/	Official website loaded
AustLII	https://www.austlii.edu.au/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
CanLII	https://www.canlii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
CommonLII	https://www.commonlii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
AsianLII	https://www.asianlii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
SAFLII	https://www.saflii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
HKLII	https://www.hklii.hk/	Official website loaded
NZLII	https://www.nzlii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
PacLII	https://www.paclii.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
LIIofIndia	https://www.liiofindia.org/	Host reached but access was restricted (HTTP 403)
AfricanLII	https://africanlii.org/	Official website loaded